

Index

A

Abert, John James, 35, 35, 125
 Capitol extension, 49, 53
 National Institute, 36
Abert, Sylvanus T., 125, 126
Ackerman, Arlene, 267
Adams, John, 21
Agriculture Department Building, 145–47, 147
Air Florida crash, 262
Alexander, Barton S., 38–39, 67
Allen, Charles J., 124, 127, 181, 185
Allen, George, 257
Amateis, Edmund, 152
American Institute of Architects (AIA), 136–37, 157, 211, 226
 Corps of Engineers relations with, 147–49
American Red Cross. *See* Red Cross Buildings
Anacostia River. *See also* water supply and systems
 Anacostia Park, 181, 206
 Baltimore Engineer District study and oversight, 263–65
 bridges, 120–24. *See also* Anacostia River Bridge, Benning's Bridge, 11th Street Bridge, John Philip Sousa Bridge, Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge, South Capitol Street Bridge, temporary bridges
 Kingman Lake restoration, 264, 265
 L'Enfant, Peter Charles, 8–9
 reclamation project, 180–81, 205–6, 207, 208
 survey and plans, 8–9

Anacostia River Bridge, 121–22. *See also* 11th Street Bridge
Analostan Island, 125. *See also* Theodore Roosevelt Island
Anderson-Austra, Carol, 271
Anderson Cottage, 250
Aqueduct. *See* Washington Aqueduct
Aqueduct Bridge, 221
 construction, 32–33, 33, 34
 reconstruction, 120, 121, 122–23, 122, 185
 replacement, 202–3, 203, 204
architects, conflicts with engineers, 147–49
Arland D. Williams, Jr. Bridge, 248, 249.
Arlington Memorial Amphitheater, 196, 197, 198, 251
Arlington Memorial Bridge
 approaches, 221, 230
 commission appointed, 198–99
 construction, 188, 199–202
 design, 198–99
 engineering, 199–202
 location, 198–99
 photo essay, 200–1
 proposed, 123, 185, 198
Arlington National Cemetery, 123, 198
 amphitheater, 196, 197, 198, 251
 columbarium, 252
 Kennedy grave site, 251–52, 253
 Pentagon, 227
 Tomb of the Unknown Soldier, 196, 198, 251, 251
 visitors' center, 252, 252
Armistead, Walker K., 28
Armstrong, John, 27
Army Medical Museum, 97–98, 97
Army War College, 144–45, 145, 146, 254

Arthur, Chester A., 98, 114, 197
Arthur, Joseph D., 221
Arts and Industries Building (formerly National Museum), 96–97, 96

B

Babcock, Orville E., 75, 129
 bridges, 121, 122
 corruption, 81
 federal reservations, 75–77, 79
 Officer in charge of Public Buildings and Grounds, 75–81, 84, 125
 State, War and Navy Building, 91
 Washington Monument grounds, 78–79
 White House, 79–81
Bache, Alexander Dallas, 36
Bacon, Henry, 156–58, 192, 193
Bairstow, Ernest C., 182
Baker, Newton D., 191
Ballard, Joe N., 267
Baltimore Engineer District
 Air Florida crash, 262
 Army War College renovation, 254–55, 255
 D.C. public schools and, 267–69, 268
 Kennedy Center renovation, 254, 254
 Korean War Memorial, 269–70
 Pentagon renovation and memorial, 270–72
 Potomac and Anacostia rivers study and oversight, 258–65
 Soldiers' and Airmen's Home, 250–51, 250
 Spring Valley cleanup, 265–66, 266
Bandera, John, 255
Banneker, Benjamin, 7, 15
Barden, William J., 230
Barnard, John G.

Page references in *italic* refer to photos and illustrations.

Civil War defenses and, 65–67, 69
Washington Monument, 84
Barnard Elementary School, 268
Bartholomew, Harland, 191
Beach, Lansing H., 165–66, 166, 167, 198
Beckman, Julie, 271
Bell, Franklin, 192, 193–94, 217
Bennett, Edward H., 211
Benning's Bridge, 124
Bergstrom, George E., 226, 227
Bernard, Simon, 29
Biddle, John, 148–49
Bingham, Theodore Alfred, 76, 135–40,
151, 167, 170, 179, 211
biography, 138, 138
Black, William M., 144, 166
Blagden, George, 29
Blair House, 233
Bloomington Dam, 259–60, 259
Board of Commissioners. *See*
Commissioners of the District of
Columbia (1874–1967)
Board of Public Works. *See* territorial form
of government
Board of Trade, 167, 192
Bolling Army Air Field, 230–31
Bomford, George, 26, 28–29
Botanic Garden, 151, 206
Bowman, Alexander H., 46, 47
Boynton, Henry V. N., 164
bridges, 8–9, 120–24, 202–6, 249. *See also*
Anacostia River Bridge; Aqueduct
Bridge; Arland D. Williams Bridge;
Arlington Memorial Bridge; Benning's
Bridge; "Buffalo Bridge;" Cabin John
Bridge; Calvert Street Bridge; Chain
Bridge; 11th Street Bridge; 14th Street
Bridges; Francis Scott Key Bridge;
George Mason Bridge; Grant Road
Bridge; Highway Bridge; John Philip
Sousa Bridge; Long Bridge;
Massachusetts Avenue Bridge;
Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge;
Rochambeau Bridge; 16th Street Bridge;
South Capitol Street Bridge; temporary
bridges; Theodore Roosevelt Bridge;
William H. Taft Bridge
Brown, Benjamin, 161
Brown, Glenn, 137, 157
Brownlow, Louis, 189–92
Brumidi, Constantino, 61
Bryan, William H., 41
Buberl, Caspar, 100–1
Buchanan, James, 62
"Buffalo Bridge" (Q Street Bridge), 182
building codes and regulations, 46, 117–18
buildings. *See* Agriculture Department
Building; Anderson Cottage; Arlington
Memorial Amphitheater; Army Medical
Museum; Army War College; Arts and
Industries Building; Blair House;
Capitol, U.S.; Corcoran Museum of Art;
District Building; executive department
buildings; Federal Hall; Federal Triangle;
Ford's Theater; General Accounting

Office; General Post Office; Government
Printing Office; Kennedy Center for the
Performing Arts; Library of Congress;
Marshall Hall; National Museum of
Natural History; Patent Office; Pension
Building; Pentagon; Post Office
Department Building; Pulaski Building;
Red Cross Buildings; Smithsonian
Institution; Soldiers' and Airmen's Home;
State, War and Navy Building; Theodore
Roosevelt Hall; Tiber Island complex;
Treasury Building; Walter Reed Army
Medical Center; War Department
Buildings; Wartime Temporary Buildings;
Washington Arsenal; White House;
Winder Building
Bulfinch, Charles, 48, 49, 51
Bureau of Construction, Treasury
Department, 46
Burnham, Daniel, 132, 150, 153, 193, 199
Burr, William H., 185
Byrd, Robert C., 249

C

Cabin John Bridge, 42–43, 44–45
Calhoun, John C., 24, 29, 35
Calvert Street Bridge, 183
Camp Alexander, 68
Camp American University, 264–65
Camp Simms, 266–67
Camp Springs Army Air Field, 231
Cannon, Joseph, 153, 156, 159
Capitol, U.S. *See also* Capitol extension,
U.S.
Bomford, George, 28–29
designs, 16
Latrobe, Benjamin Henry, 28–29
Monroe, James, 28–29
site, 12, 14
Swift, Joseph G., 28–29
vaults, 28–29
Capitol Extension, U.S. , 47–63, 51, 53, 55,
56
Corps of Topographical Engineers design,
49, 49
Davis, Jefferson, 51, 60
decoration, 61–63
Dome, 20, 47, 50, 54, 54, 57–60, 60,
110
Floyd, John B., 62–63
innovative engineering, 61–62
Library of Congress, 51
materials, 50, 54–56, 60–61
Meigs, Montgomery, 51–63, 71
photo essay, 58–59
sculpture, 54, 60, 60
Walter, Thomas U., 50–51, 53, 56–57, 62
Carroll, Daniel, 6
Carrollsborg, 8–10
Casey, Edward Pearce, 106, 107, 108, 109,
151, 152
Casey, Hugh J., 226
Casey, Thomas Lincoln, 129, 164, 170
Army Medical Museum, 97–98
biography, 90, 90
Library of Congress, 103–11

State, War and Navy Building, 91–95
Washington Monument, 84–88
Cassidy, William F., 259
Chain Bridge, 120, 121, 202, 203
Cheney, Howard L., 223
cherry trees in Potomac Park, 180, 215
citizens' involvement, 78, 79, 118, 123,
132, 160, 191–92, 194, 216, 233,
246–47, 247, 264
Civil Aeronautics Authority, 221–22
Civil War
memorial sites, 196–97. *See also*
specific memorials
Washington's defensive positions, 65–69,
65, 66, 67, 68, 69
Clark, Edward, 89
Clark, Gilmore D., 227
Clark, James Beauchamp, 156–57
Clarke, Frederick J., 242, 247, 249
Clinton, William J. [Bill], 264
Cluss, Adolf, 39, 96, 96, 97, 98, 112, 113
Cobb, Henry Ives, 170
Columbia Historical Society, 233
Commission of Fine Arts, 152, 153, 156,
157, 181, 186, 193, 198–99, 227, 249,
250
Commission on the Renovation of the
Executive Mansion, 233
Commissioners for the District of Columbia
(1790–1802)
Washington, George and, 6
L'Enfant, Peter Charles and, 13–14,
18–19
Commissioners of the District of Columbia
(1874–1967). *See also* Engineer
Commissioners
end of commissioner government, 242
establishment of, 71–72, 113–16
highway planning, 247
Metro, 248–49
parks, 75, 78
relationship between engineer and
civilian commissioners, 189, 191
Rock Creek Park, 160, 166, 167
streets, 75, 118, 119, 193
utility rates, 191
urban redevelopment, 245
zoning, 191–92
Comstock, C. B., 126
Connecticut Avenue Bridge. *See* William H.
Taft Memorial Bridge
Cooke, Henry D., 112
Coolidge, Calvin, 197, 199, 216, 217
Corcoran, William W., 40, 74
Corcoran Museum of Art, 133
corruption, 81, 91, 113
Cosby, Spencer, 151, 153, 156, 157, 179,
180, 215
Craighill, William P., 126
Crawford, Thomas, 54, 60

D

Dalecarlia Treatment Plant and Reservoir.
See Washington Aqueduct
Dallas, George M., 36
Davis, Charles E. L. B., 124, 127

Davis, George B., 85
 Davis, Jefferson, 85
 Aqueduct, 41, 45
 Capitol extension, 51, 60
 defensive positions. *See also specific forts by name*
 Civil War, 65–69, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69
 pre-Civil War, 25–28, 25, 26
 de Krafft, Charles, 15–16
 Delafield, Richard, 35, 39
 Delano, Frederic A., 216, 217, 227
 Delano, William Adams, 216, 233
 Dickson, S. R., 121
 District Building, 186, 187
 District Commissioners. *See* Commissioners of the District of Columbia (1874–1967)
 District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency (RLA), 243–46, 247
 District Zoning Commission, 192
 Dodge, Grenville M., 149, 151, 152
 Dodge, Roy T., 248–49
 Dos Passos, John, 193
 Downer, Jay, 225
 Downing, Andrew Jackson, 72, 73, 73
 Duane, J. C., 84
 Duke Ellington Bridge. *See* Calvert Street Bridge
 Dunlap, William, 19
 Dupont Circle, 77, 163
 Dyson, Samuel T., 27

E

Earley, John J., 209
 Edgerton, Glen E., 233, 234, 236
 Edwards, James, 27
 11th Street Bridge, 120, 121–22, 238
 Eliot, Charles II, 217
 Eliot, Charles W., 109
 Ellicott, Andrew, 7, 13, 15, 17
 Elliott, George H., 173
 Engineer Commissioners. *See also specific commissioners by name*, Appendix, *and* Commissioners of the District of Columbia (1874–1967)
 American Institute of Architects and, 148–49
 Anacostia River Reclamation, 183
 Arlington Memorial Bridge Commission, 198
 bridge construction, 124, 203–4, 238, 249
 building codes, 117–18
 citizen involvement, 118, 191–92, 194
 city services, state of, 111–13, 190–91
 development summary, 128–29
 establishment of, 71–72, 113–14, 116
 highway system, 118–20, 247
 municipal administration, 189–94
 relations with Congress, 118
 replacement of, 242
 Rock Creek Park, 161, 164–67
 sanitation and sewers, 114, 117, 190
 street lighting, 116, 192, 193
 streets and parkways, 114–16, 115, 118–20, 119, 193

urban redevelopment, 243–48
 utility rates, 191, 192
 Washington City Canal, 114
 water supply, 114
 zoning plan, 191–92
 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
 Experimental Estuary Water Treatment Plant, 260
 water quality concerns, 257–58
 Ewing, M. C., 34
 executive department buildings, 21–23, 22
 Executive Mansion. *See* White House
 Experimental Estuary Water Treatment Plant, 260
 Ezdorf, Richard von, 94–95

F

federal government
 move to Washington, 2, 6, 21–23
 other locations proposed, 90, 111
 permanent capital for, 2, 6
 Federal Hall, 5–6, 6, 18
 Federal Interdepartmental Task Force on the Potomac, 259
 federal reservations. *See* reservations, federal
 Federal Triangle, 209, 211, 211, 213
 Fenderich, Charles, 84
 Fieburger, Gustav, 165
 Fillmore, Millard, 39, 40
 Fish, Hamilton, 89, 90, 91
 Fisk, Walter L., 202
 Flood Control Act, 259–60
 Floyd, John B., 62
 Foggy Bottom, 47, 111
 Ford's Theater, 97
 Fort Drive, 223–25, 224
 Fort Ethan Allen, 67
 Fort Lesley J. McNair
 Army War College, 146
 Marshall Hall, 254–55, 255
 officers quarters, 146
 Theodore Roosevelt Hall, 255

Fort Stevens, 65, 67
 Fort Totten, 66
 Fort Warburton, 26–28
 Fort Washington, 25, 26, 28, 72
 14th Street Bridge, 248, 249
 Francis Scott Key Bridge, 9, 85, 202–3, 203, 204
 Franklin Square, 77
 French, B. B., 71
 French, Daniel Chester, 152, 158–59, 196–97
 Frishmuth, William, 88

G

Gaillard, David D., 185
 Garfield Park, 162
 Gaylord, Frank, 270
 General Accounting Office (GAO), 252
 General Post Office, 47, 51, 96
 George Mason Bridge, 249
 George Washington Memorial Parkway, 221. *See also* Mount Vernon Memorial Highway

Georgetown, 1–2, 7, 8–10, 17
 Georgetown Channel project, 46–47
 Georgetown Reservoir, 39
 Gillette, Douglas H., 233
 Gillmore, Q. A., 84, 126
 Glover, Charles C., 161, 164, 177
 Government Printing Office (GPO), 140–44, 142–43
 Graham, Campbell, 35
 Graham, Jackson, 248–49
 Grant, Ulysses S. III
 Arlington Memorial Bridge, 199, 202
 biography, 212, 212
 Fort Drive, 224, 225
 memorials and, 194, 198
 Meridian Hill Park, 208–9
 National Capital Park and Planning Commission, 216–17, 236–37, 243
 National Capital Stadium, 231, 233
 parks and recreation, 212–17
 Public Buildings and Public Parks, Office of, 211–16
 Public Buildings Commission, 209, 211
 White House, 216–17
 Grant, Ulysses S., 80, 81, 90–91, 112, 113
 Grant Memorial, 130, 150, 151
 commission established, 149–50
 dedication, 197–98
 design, 151
 site, 150–51
 sculpture, 151–52, 197
 Grant Memorial Bridge (proposed), 123
 Grant Road Bridge, 165
 Gravelly Point, 222
 Green, Bernard, 146, 148, 149
 Library of Congress, 104, 106–111
 State, War and Navy Building, 94
 Washington Monument, 85, 88
 Greene, F. V., 114, 118
 Groves, Leslie R., 227

H

Hains, Peter C., 123
 Anacostia River, 180
 bridges, 122–23, 185
 Mount Vernon Memorial Highway survey, 128, 129, 157, 221
 Potomac Flats reclamation, 124, 125–28, 126, 127, 128
 Hains Point, 128, 170
 Hallet, Stephen S., 15–16
 Hamilton, Alexander, 10, 19
 Hand, David, 251
 Harbaugh, Leonard, 22
 Harding, Warren G., 199, 216
 Harrison, Caroline, 134–35
 Harts, William W., 152, 152, 166
 duties described, 159–60
 Lincoln Memorial, 157–59
 on his Washington years, 187
 parklands, 216
 Red Cross Building, 194, 195, 208
 Reflecting Pool, 159
 Tidal Basin, 215
 Wilson, Woodrow, 186

Hatch, Stephen D., 95
Hazen, Melvin C., 186
Henry, Joseph, 37, 38, 50
Herman, Leon, 183
Highway Act of 1893, 118–20
Highway Bridge, 198, 221, 230. *See also*
14th Street Bridge
Highway Commission, 118–20, 216
highways. *See also* streets, avenues, roads,
and alleys; *specific highways and*
parkways
development and, 247–49
permanent system of highways, 114,
118–20, 119, 224
Hill, James G., 141, 185
Hill, Samuel, 17
Hough, William Jervis, 36
housing, 192, 243–46, 246
Howard, Ernest, 233
Howard University Reservoir, 177
Hoxie, Richard L.
biography, 116–17
building codes, 117
Engineer Commissioner, Assistant, 114,
117
Municipal engineer, 113–14
Rock Creek Park, 161
Hughes, George W., 32, 35, 40
Humphreys, Andrew A., 72, 81, 84, 125
Capitol extension, U.S., 49
Rock Creek bridge, 34
streets, 35
Hydrilla, 262–63

I

“inner city” issues, 241–42
Inner Loop Freeway (I-95), 247, 247
Ives, J. C., 83, 85

J

Jefferson, Thomas
L’Enfant, Peter Charles and, 6–12, 13,
18–19
Military Academy, 23–24
John Philip Sousa Bridge, 124, 202, 203–4
Johnson, Andrew, 71
Johnson, John M., 231
Johnson, Lyndon B., 242, 259
Johnson, Thomas, 6, 13
Joint Commission, Washington Monument,
84–85
Judson, William V., 157
Justement, Louis, 218, 244–45, 245

K

Kaseman, Keith, 271
Kearney, James, 31–32
Kendall, William M., 199
Kenilworth Gardens, 181
Kennedy, John F., 242
grave site, 251–52, 253
Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts,
254, 254
Key Bridge. *See* Francis Scott Key Bridge
Key Elementary School, 267

Kingman, Dan C., 84–85
Knight, John G. D., 190–91
Know Nothing party, 82–83
Korean War Veterans Memorial, 269–70,
269
Kurtz, J. D., 84–85
Kutz, Charles Willauer, 242
biography, 190, 190
Engineer Commissioner, 81, 166,
189–92, 236
Kutz, Elizabeth, 242

L

Lafayette, Marquis de, 4
Lafayette Square, 79
Langdon, James G., 167, 208
Latrobe, Benjamin H., 23, 28–29
Lear, Tobias, 1
Lee, Robert E., 199
L’Enfant, Peter Charles, 2
Anacostia River, 8–9
assistants, 15–16
biography, 2, 4–6, 10–11, 19
Commissioners of the District of
Columbia, 13–14, 18–19
Corps of Engineers proposals, 2–4
federal banquet pavilion design, 5, 6
federal city site, 1, 4, 8–10, 12, 17
Federal Hall, 5–6, 6, 18
Fort Warburton, 27–28
Hamilton, Alexander, 10, 19
independent behavior, 7–8, 9, 12–16
Jefferson, Thomas, 6–14, 18–19
landowners, 8–10, 12
military engineer, 2–5, 27–28
planning the federal city, 5–6, 8–9,
10–12, 11, 12–18
Potomac River, 6, 7, 9
public buildings, 5–6, 6, 12, 13, 14, 18
reports, 8–9, 10–12
Society of the Cincinnati, 5, 5
streets and avenues, 9
surveys, 1–2, 8–10
symbolic designs, 5–6, 17–18
urban planning, 14–18
War of 1812, 27–28
Washington, George, 6–8, 10–12, 13, 18
West Point, 3, 25

Library of Congress

bookcarrying apparatus, 104, 104
Capitol location, 51, 94–95, 103
Casey, Thomas Lincoln, 103–11
construction, 104–6, 105, 109–11
construction management, 104, 106, 110
design, 103–4, 109–10
Green, Bernard, 104, 106–11
ornamentation, 71, 106–9, 106, 107, 108,
109
Smithmeyer & Pelz, 103, 104, 106, 107,
109, 110
Lincoln, Abraham, 97, 197, 199, 250
Lincoln, Robert T., 97, 197

Lincoln Memorial
Arlington Memorial Bridge and, 198–99,
214
commission appointed, 153, 156
construction, 157–59, 195
dedication, 196–97
design, 156–57
location, 151, 153, 156
photo essay, 154–55
Lincoln Memorial Highway, 157
Logan Park, 78
Long Bridge, 31–32, 32, 33, 75, 125, 184,
185. *See also* 14th Street Bridge
Lydecker, Garrett J., 170, 171, 173

M

Madison, James, 13, 29
Mall. *See also* Potomac Park; Senate Park
Commission; *specific buildings and*
memorials
Agriculture Building, 145–47, 147
Army Medical Museum, 97–98, 97
Arts and Industries Building, 96–97, 96
Bingham plan, *cover image*
Downing plan, 72–73, 73, 126
flooding, 126
National Museum of Natural History
(formerly National Museum), 148, 148
Parsons plan, 133, 133
Public Buildings and Grounds, Office of,
72–73, 73
Reflecting Pool, 159, 195–96, 214–15
Senate Park Commission plan, 131–34
Smithsonian Institution. *See* Smithsonian
Institution
Washington Monument. *See* Washington
Monument
Marsh, George Perkins, 88
Marshall, George C., 226
Marshall, William L., 83–84
Marshall Hall, 254–55, 255
Mason, J. L., 50
Massachusetts Avenue Bridge, 124, 185,
218–19
Mathe, Robert E., 242
Maurice, Theodore, 28
McClellan, George B., 65, 80
McCoach, David, Jr., 204
McKim, Charles Follen, 132, 137–38, 140,
144, 146, 148, 149, 151
McMillan, James, 131–34, 153, 160, 177,
198, 257
McMillan Commission. *See* Senate Park
Commission
McMillan Reservoir. *See* Washington
Aqueduct
McPherson, James B., 78
Mehaffey, M. C., 209
Meigs, Montgomery C., 81, 129
biography, 52, 52, 98
Cabin John Bridge, 42–43
Capitol extension, 47, 51–63, 71, 96, 97
Civil War fortifications, 67
General Post Office Building, 46, 47, 51,
96

- National Museum, 96–97
 Patent Office Building, 46, 51, 96
 Pension Building, 63, 98–103, 99, 100, 101
 public parks, 160, 161
 State, War and Navy Building, 89
 street paving, 113
 War Department Building, 89, 99
 Washington Aqueduct, 40–46, 41. *See also* Washington Aqueduct
 Washington Monument, 82
 Mellon, Andrew, 211
 memorials. *See* Arlington Memorial Amphitheater; Arlington Memorial Bridge; Grant Memorial; Korean War Veterans Memorial; Lincoln Memorial; Memorial to Women of the Civil War; Mount Vernon Memorial Highway; Washington Monument; World War II Memorial
 Memorial to Women of the Civil War, 194
 Meridian Hill Park, 208–9, 210
 Merrill, William E., 122
 Metro. *See* Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority
 Michler, Nathaniel N., 129
 Anacostia River Bridge, 121
 miscellaneous projects, 72–75, 89
 Potomac River and Flats, 75, 125
 Rock Creek Park, 74, 160–61
 street paving, 112–13
 White House relocation, 72, 73–75, 160
 Miller, Alexander M., 177
 Mills, Robert
 Capitol extension, U.S., 48
 Patent Office Building, 46
 War Department, 35
 Washington Monument design, 48, 82, 84–85, 84
 Miner Elementary School, 267, 269
 Monocacy Aqueduct, 259
 Monroe, James, 28–29
 reconstruction, 28–29
 Moore, Charles, 133, 140, 152, 153, 198–99
 Morrill, Justin, 107
 Mount Vernon Ladies' Association, 73
 Mount Vernon Memorial Highway
 survey, 128, 129, 157
 dredge and fill operations, 220, 221
 realignment, 222, 223
 Mount Vernon Square Park, 77
 Mullett, A. B., 89–91, 112, 113
 munitions cleanup, 265–67
 Mussey, R. D., 73–75
- N**

 Nagle, John L., 199
 National Arboretum and Botanic Garden, 206
 National Capital Park Commission, National Capital Park and Planning Commission, National Capital Planning Commission, 252, 264
 bridges, 230, 249
 establishment and reorganization, 216–17, 236–37
- Fort Drive, 224, 225
 highway planning, 247
 Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway, 218
 urban renewal, 243, 244, 245
 National Capital Stadium, 231, 233
 National Defense University
 Marshall Hall, 254–55, 255
 Theodore Roosevelt Hall, 255
 National Institute for the Promotion of Science, 36. *See also* Smithsonian Institution
 National Museum of Natural History (formerly National Museum), 148, 148
 National Park Service, 208, 209, 212, 237
 National Trust for Historic Preservation, 237
 National Zoological Park, 131, 161, 164, 167
 Navy Department Building, 22, 22
 Niernsee, John R., 38
 Noyes, Crosby S., 161
- O**

 Office of Construction of Public Buildings, District of Columbia, 149
 Office of Public Buildings and Grounds. *See* Public Buildings and Grounds, Office of
 Office of Public Buildings and Public Parks. *See* Public Buildings and Public Parks, Office of
 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 81
 Olmsted, Frederick Law, Jr., 132, 153, 166, 181
 Organic Act of 1878, 116
 Owen, Frederick Dale, 134, 136, 186
 Owen, Robert Dale, 36
- P**

 Palmer, Frank W., 141
 parks, circles, and squares. *See also* reservations, federal *and* Senate Park Commission
 Anacostia Park, 206, 207, 208
 Dupont Circle, 77, 163
 Farragut Square, 117
 Franklin Square, 77
 Garfield Park, 162
 Lafayette Square, 79
 L'Enfant's plans and methodology, 16–18
 Logan Park, 78
 Meridian Hill Park, 208–9, 210
 Mount Vernon Square Park, 77
 Office of Public Buildings and Grounds, 73–79, 208–17
 petitions and lobbying for, 160–61, 162, 164
 photo essays, 162–63, 168–69
 playgrounds, 162–63, 217
 Potomac Park. *See* Potomac Park
 President's Park, 76
 relation to avenues, 17–18
 Rock Creek Park. *See* Rock Creek Park
 Smithsonian Park, 77
 Thomas Circle, 168
 Truxton Circle, 169
 watchmen, 79, 79, 161
 Willow Tree Park, 162
- Parsons, Samuel, Jr., 133, 167
 Patent Office, 51, 96
 Peaslee, Horace W., 209, 210
 Peets, Elbert, 244
 Pelz, Paul J., 103, 104, 109, 110, 123
 Pennsylvania Avenue, 35, 81, 112
 flooding, 126, 126
 Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge, 45, 123–24, 123
 Pension Building, 100, 101
 Buberl, Caspar, 100–1
 cost, 102–3
 design, 99–101, 99
 engineering, 101–2
 inspiration, 99–101
 materials, 100, 102
 Meigs, Montgomery C., 98–103
 Pentagon
 Bergstrom, George E., 226–27
 construction, 227–30
 construction management, 230
 design and planning, 226–27
 landscape and utilities, 230
 location, 226–27
 photo essay, 228–29
 renovation, 270–72
 September 11th Memorial, 271–72
 September 11th terrorist attacks, 271, 271
 Witmer, David J., 227
 Perry, Roland Hinton, 182
 Perry, R. Ross, 164
 Pierce, Franklin, 41, 46, 51
 Platt, Charles Adams, 216
 Poinsett, Joel R., 35, 36
 pollution, 191, 241, 256, 258, 260–67
 Pope, John Russell, 156
 population, 16, 111, 190, 204, 241
 Post Office Department Building, 213
 Potomac Drive, 180
 Potomac Park, 72, 76, 128, 128, 131, 133, 170, 177, 178, 179–81, 217
 photo essay, 214–215
 Potomac River. *See also* water supply and systems
 Air Florida crash, 262
 Baltimore Engineer District study and oversight, 258–65
 bridges, 33, 120–24, 184–85. *See also* Aqueduct Bridge; Arland D. Williams Bridge; Arlington Memorial Bridge, Chain Bridge, 14th Street Bridges; Francis Scott Key Bridge; George Mason Bridge, Highway Bridge, Rochambeau Bridge, temporary bridges; Theodore Roosevelt Bridge
 fish repopulation, 257
 invasive vegetation, 261, 261, 262–63
 L'Enfant, Peter Charles and, 6, 7, 9
 navigation, 46–47
 pollution, 191, 256, 257–58, 260–63
 Seneca Project, 259
 surveys, 72, 75
 Washington Engineer District river control and reclamation. *See* Potomac River Flats

Potomac River Flats, 75, 111, 131
 reclamation, 71, 72, 114, 125–29, *126*,
127, *128*, 133, 177–80, *177*, *178*, *180*
 Powell, Charles F., 118
 Powers, Hiram, 54
 presidential inaugurations, 5, *59*, 76, 98,
179
 “presidential palace,” 12
 President’s House. *See* White House
 Proctor, Alexander Phimister, *182*
 Public Buildings Act, 209
 Public Buildings and Grounds, Office of
 Agriculture Department Building,
 145–47, *147*
 Anacostia River Reclamation, 180, 181
 Arlington Memorial Bridge Commission,
 198
 Arlington National Cemetery, 196
 Army Medical Museum, 97–98
 Army War College, 144–45, *145*, *146*,
 254
 bridge construction, 120–24
 Commission of Fine Arts, secretary of,
 153
 establishment of, 72
 Federal Triangle, 209, 211, *211*, *213*
 Government Printing Office, 140–44,
142–43
 Grant Memorial, 149–52, 197–98
 Lincoln Memorial, 151–59, 195, 196–98
 Mall, 72–73, 73, 78–79
 maps of federal reservations and
 buildings, 76, 185–86
 parks, squares, and federal reservations,
 72, 73–79, 78, 79, *162–63*, *168–69*,
208–9, *210*, 212–13, 215
 photo essays, *162–63*, *168–69*
 Potomac Park, 177–80
 Potomac River reclaimed land transferred
 to, 125, 170, 177
 Red Cross buildings, 194
 Reflecting Pool, 159, 195–96, *214–15*
 reorganized as Office of Public Buildings
 and Public Parks, 208–12
 responsibilities transferred to
 National Park Service, 212, 236–37
 Rock Creek Park, 166, 167, *167*, 170,
 208
 State, War and Navy Building, 89–95,
92–93, *94*, *95*
 statues. *See* statues
 transferred from Interior to War
 Department, 71
 wartime temporary buildings, 194–95
 Washington Monument completion,
 81–88, *82*, *84*, *85*, *86–89*
 watchmen, 79, 79, *161*
 White House care and renovations, 73,
 79–80, 134–38, 140
 Public Buildings and Public Parks, Office
 of, 208–17
 Public Buildings Commission, Treasury
 Department, 209
 public schools, 267–69, *267*, *268*
 public transportation, 248–49

public works, 31–36, 71–72, 243–46. *See*
also Washington Aqueduct; *specific*
aspects, e.g., sewerage and sanitation;
 water supply and systems; *etc.*
 Public Works Administration, 231
 Pulaski Building, 252

Q

Q Street Bridge, *182*
 Quartermasters Corps, 226, 230

R

racial issues, 212, 241, *247*
 recreation areas. *See* parks, circles, and
 squares; reservations, federal
 Red Cross Buildings, 194, *195*, *196*
 Redevelopment Land Corporation. *See*
 District of Columbia Redevelopment
 Land Corporation
 Reflecting Pool, 159, 195–96, *214–215*
 Renshaw, Clarence, 227, 230, 231
 Renwick, James, 37, 38
 reservations, federal
 improvements by Engineer
 Commissioners, 111–12, *162*
 improvements by the Office of Public
 Buildings and Grounds, 72–73, 75–79,
77, *78*, *79*, *162–63*, *168–69*, 208–9,
210, 212–13, *214–215*, 216–17
 increase in, 75, 212–13, 216–17
 maintenance, 79, 79
 maps of, 75, 76, *167*, 185–86, *208*
 original design concepts and plans, 10,
 11
 reservoirs. *See* Washington Aqueduct; water
 supply and systems; *specific reservoirs*
 Residence Act, 6, 21
 Reynolds, Joe, 254
 Richards, William P., 118
 Ridley, Clarence. S., 186
 Fort Drive, 223
 wartime temporary buildings, 194
 Lincoln Memorial and Reflecting Pool,
 195–96
 Rives, Alfred L., 45
 Roberdeau, Isaac
 biography, 30, *30*
 L’Enfant’s assistant, 15–16
 Topographical Bureau, 29–31
 Roberts, Henry M., 164
 Robinson, Bernard L., 225, 256
 Rochambeau Bridge, *248*, 249
 Rock Creek & Potomac Parkway, *167*, 203,
208, *209*, 213, *218–19*
 Rock Creek Park
 authorization, 164
 bridges, *see* “Buffalo Bridge;” Calvert
 Street Bridge, Grant Road Bridge,
 Massachusetts Avenue Bridge, 16th
 Street Bridge, William H. Taft Bridge
 origins, 74, 160, 164
 improvements, *164*, 165, *165*, 208, 212
 land acquisition, 131, 164, 208
 parkway, *167*, 203, 208, *209*, 213,
218–19
 plan for, 166–67, *167*, 170

Rogers, Isaiah, 37
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 221–23, 226, 227
 Roosevelt Bridge. *See* Theodore Roosevelt
 Bridge
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 137, 139, 146, 148
 Root, Elihu, 140, 144, 148, 150, 151
 Rossell, William T., 164, 167

S

Saint-Gaudens, Augustus, 108, 133
 Scheinsberg, Dale, 254
 schools, 267–69, *267*, *268*
 Scott, Winfield, 78, 251
 Searle, Henry R., 85
 Seaton, William W., 36
 Senate Park Commission, 131–34, 146, 147,
 148, 150, 151, 153, 160, 164, 166, 170,
 181, 186, 198, 199, 205, 208, 221
 sewerage and sanitation, 35, 111–14, 117,
 190, 256, 260
 Sewell, John S., *141*, 148, 149
 Agriculture Department Building,
 145–47, *147*
 Army War College, 144–45, *145*
 Government Printing Office (GPO),
 140–44, *142–43*
 Shepherd, Alexander R., 81, 91, 111–17,
 125
 Sherman, John, 164
 Sherman, William T., 96–97, 117
 Sherrill, Clarence O.
 Arlington Memorial Bridge, 198–99
 Grant Memorial, 151–52, 197–98
 Reflecting Pool, 196
 Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway, 208
 White House rehabilitation, 216
 Shradly, Henry M., 151–52, 197
 16th Street Bridge, *182*
 slums and alley dwellings, 111, 243–44,
243
 Smit, Arthur H., 260
 Smith, Chloethiel Woodard, 244–45, *245*
 Smith, Frederick A., 40, 50
 Smithmeyer, John L., 103, 104, 106, 107,
 109, 110
 Smithson, James, 36
 Smithsonian Institution
 Arts and Industries Building (formerly
 National Museum), 96–97, *96*
 grounds, 77
 lecture hall, *38*
 National Museum Building Commission,
 96–97
 National Museum of Natural History, 148,
148
 Smithsonian Institution Building
 (“Castle”), 36–39, *37*, *38*
 Soldiers’ and Airmen’s Home, U.S., 38, 74,
 250–51, *250*
 Soldiers’ Home, U.S. *See* Soldiers’ and
 Airmen’s Home, U.S.
 Somervell, Brehon B., 213, 221, 226, 227
 Sousa Bridge. *See* John Philip Sousa Bridge
 South Capitol Street Bridge, *239*
 Southeast-Southwest Freeway, 247–49, *245*

- Southwest Washington, 240, 243, 244
 redevelopment, 244–46, 245, 246
 waterfront, 125–26, 217, 217
- Spofford, Ainsworth, 103, 104, 106–7, 109
- Spring Valley, 265–67, 266
- Stanton, Edwin M., 39, 67, 89
- Stanton, Richard H., 51, 56
- State Department Building, 22, 22, 89
- State, War and Navy Building, 211
 Casey, Thomas Lincoln, 91–95
 construction, 90–94
 Crump, John, 89
 design, 89, 94, 95
 Hatch, Stephen D., 95
 materials, 94–95
 photo essay, 92–93
- statues
 Dupont, Samuel F., 77
 Farragut, David G., 117
 Freedom, 54, 60, 60
 Grant, Ulysses S., 149–52, 150, 151, 197–98
 Korean War Veterans Memorial, 269–70, 269
 Lincoln, Abraham, 158, 196–97
 McClellan, George B., 80
 McPherson, John B., 78
 Rawlins, John A., 78
 Scott, Winfield, 78
 St. Louis world's fair, 76, 180
- Stevens, Thaddeus, 73
- Stoddert, Benjamin, 7
- streets, avenues, roads, and alleys, 216
 alley dwellings and slum areas, 111, 243–44, 243, 244
 L'Enfant, Peter Charles and, 9, 12, 16–18
 “parking,” 112–13
 paving, improvements, and maintenance, 22, 73, 79, 81, 111–16, 193, 193
 photo essay, 115
 relation to public squares, 17–18
 street cleaning, 193
 street lighting, 112, 162, 168, 182, 192, 193
 street plan, 75–76, 114, 118–20, 119
- Strickland, William, 48, 49, 53
- Stuart, David, 6
- suburban development, 118–20, 119, 193, 212–13, 241
 highways and, 247–49
- Suitland Parkway, 231, 231
- Surgeon General's Office, 97, 98
- Swift, Joseph G., 28–29
- Symons, Thomas W., 123, 161, 173, 185
- T**

Taft, William H., 153, 156, 157, 177, 195, 197. *See also* William H. Taft Memorial Bridge
- Tardy, John A., 72
- temporary bridges, World War II, 231, 232
- territorial form of government, 71, 81, 112–14
 Board of Public Works, 77, 81, 91, 112–14, 117, 125
- Theodore Roosevelt Bridge, 249, 249
- Theodore Roosevelt Hall, 255
- Theodore Roosevelt Island, 125, 249
- Thomas, Christopher A., 158
- Thomas, Robert S., 223
- Thomas Circle, 168
- Thomson Elementary School, 268
- Thornton, William, 16
- Tiber Creek, 11, 110, 111
- Tiber Island complex, 246
- Tidal Basin, 72, 124, 179, 195, 212, 214, 217. *See also* Potomac Park
- Tomb of the Unknown Soldier, 198, 251, 251
- Topographical Bureau, Corps of
 Topographical Engineers, 28, 29, 35–36, 71
 Aqueduct Bridge, 31–36
 water supply, 40
- Totten, Joseph G., 23, 36
 Capitol extension, U.S., 50
 Civil War fortifications, 67
 Smithsonian Institution, 36–38, 40
- Townshend, George Alfred, 78–79
- traffic circles, 168–69. *See also* parks, circles, and squares; reservations, federal
- Treasury Building/Treasury Department, 21–22, 22, 89
- Truman, Harry S., 233–37
- Truxton Circle, 169
- Turnbull, William, 32–34, 38
- Twining, William J., 114, 117, 126
- Tyler, Max C., 198, 202
- U**

urban redevelopment, 243–46
 highways and, 247–49
- U.S. Soldiers' Home. *See* Soldiers' and Airmen's Home
- V**

Vilas, William F., 103
- Virginia
 retroceded land, 112
 water supply to, 205, 255
- Vitale, Ferruccio, 209, 210
- W**

Wadsworth, Decius, 27
- Walter, Thomas U.
 Capitol extension, 47–48, 50–51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 63, 138
 influence on State, War and Navy Building, 94–95
 Treasury extension, 46
- Walter Reed Army Medical Center, 231, 270
 Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, 251
- War Department Building, 21, 22, 22, 89–95, 186, 226. *See also* State, War and Navy Building; Pentagon
- War of 1812, 27
- Ward, John Quincy Adams, 108
- Warner, John, 257
- Warner, Olin Levi, 108
- Wartime Temporary Buildings, 194, 213, 225, 226
- Washington, George
 L'Enfant, Peter Charles and, 6–12, 13, 14, 18
 selection of building locations, 12
 survey of District of Columbia and, 7–8
- Washington Aqueduct
 Cabin John Bridge photo essay, 42–43
 conduit, 204–5, 205
 construction, 39–47, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45
 Dalecarlia Treatment Plant and Reservoir, 205, 206, 256, 257
 expansion in the 1920s, 204–6
 filtration, 173, 175, 176, 177
 Georgetown Reservoir, 39
 Great Falls, 204
 McMillan Filter Plant and Reservoir, 176, 177, 257, 257
 post-World War II expansion, 255–58
 superintendence, 72, 75
 Washington City Tunnel, 170–73, 171, 172–73, 174, 175
- Washington Arsenal, 144, 145
- Washington Channel, 125, 126–27, 126, 127, 128, 178, 217, 217, 221, 260
- Washington City Canal, 48, 73, 82, 110, 111, 112, 114, 125
- Washington City Tunnel. *See* Washington Aqueduct
- Washington Engineer District. *See also* Washington Aqueduct
 abolished, 258
 Anacostia River control and land reclamation, 180–81, 205–6, 207, 208, 263
 Aqueduct Division, 204–5, 205, 206
 Bolling Army Air Field, 230–31
 bridge construction, 120–24, 184–85, 202–3, 261
 establishment of, 72, 125
 Mount Vernon Memorial Highway, 221
 National Airport, 221–23
 Potomac River control and land reclamation. *See* Potomac River Flats
 Soldiers' Home, U.S., 250
 Walter Reed Army Medical Center, 231, 251
 World War II emergency bridges, 231, 232
- Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority (Metro), 248–49
 ordnance items found, 266–67
- Washington Monument
 completion, 88
 construction by Corps of Engineers, 85–88
 design, 81–83, 84, 85, 85
 engineer studies of foundation, 83–85
 grounds, 48, 78–79, 86, 111
 Joint Commission, 84–85
 Mills, Robert, 82, 84–85, 84
 photo essay, 86–87
 Searle, Henry R., 85, 85
 Senate Park Commission and, 133
 Washington National Airport, 221–23, 222, 223

- Washington National Monument Society, 81–83, 84
- Water Resources Development Act, 260
- water supply and systems, 31–34, 38–47, 111–14, 170–77, 191. *See also* public works; Washington Aqueduct
- expansion, 204–5, 255–65
- fluoridation, 256
- water quality concerns, 257–58
- Welling, Alvin C., 256
- West Point, U.S. Military Academy, 3, 23–25, 35
- Wetmore, George Peabody, 150
- Wheeler, Raymond A., 250
- Whiskey Ring, 81, 91
- White, Edward B., 38
- White, Stanford, 185
- White House
- Coolidge renovations, 216
- maintenance by Office of Public Buildings and Grounds, 79–80
- proposed renovations by Bingham and debate, 135–40
- photo essay, 234–35
- President's House, 12, 13, 21, 21, 22
- public events, 79–80, 139, 140
- relocation proposals, 72, 73–75, 125
- Roosevelt (Theodore) renovations, 136, 137–38, 137, 140, 236
- Truman renovations, 233–37, 234–35
- Whitman, Walt, 111
- Wilkinson, James, 26–27
- William H. Taft Memorial Bridge, 182, 238
- William Jennings Randolph Lake, 259–60, 259
- Williams, Jonathan, 24, 26
- Willow Tree Park, 162
- Wilson, Edith Galt, 179, 195
- Wilson, John M., 98, 135
- Wilson, Joseph M., 171
- Wilson, Robert, 254
- Wilson, Rufus Rockwell, 116
- Wilson, Woodrow, 179, 186, 189, 194, 195
- Winder Building, 64, 89
- Winslow, Lorenzo, 233
- Witmer, David J., 227
- Wood, Leonard, 179
- Woodruff, Isaac C., 46–47
- World War I, 190, 194–95, 204, 226
- munitions, cleanup, 265–67
- World War II, 225, 230–33
- World War II Memorial, 196
- Wyeth, Nathan C., 202
-
- Y
- Young, Ammi B., 37, 46
- Young, Gordon R., 247, 249
- Young, Notley, 14
-
- Z
- Zirschky, John, 257
- zoning plan, 191–92